

UE Semiconductor physics



Niveau d'étude
Bac +4



ECTS
6 crédits



Composante
UFR PhITEM
(physique,
ingénierie, terre,
environnement,
mécanique)



Période de
l'année
Automne (sept.
à dec./janv.)

- > **Langue(s) d'enseignement:** Anglais
- > **Ouvert aux étudiants en échange:** Oui
- > **Code d'export Apogée:** PAX7NQAE

Présentation

Description

Semiconductors are fundamental materials for modern technologies. During the last century, the invention of the semiconductor devices enabled the first quantum revolution with the development of the microelectronics industry. Nowadays, researchers are pushing the semiconductor nanostructures to the quantum limit with the objective to produce a second revolution based on quantum information processing. This lecture describes the main electronic properties of the semiconductor materials and explains the working principle of basic electronic devices such as diodes and transistors. The objective is to give the students the ability to analyze various semiconductor configurations involving doping, gating, illumination, voltage bias, and to calculate physical quantities such as carrier concentrations, electrostatic potentials, and electrical currents.

Content

- electronic structure : crystal, energy bands, holes, effective mass, density of states.
- free carrier population : thermal equilibrium, chemical doping, degenerate limit.
- weak non-equilibrium transport : diffusion, conduction, Hall effect.
- light-induced effects : generation, recombination, light emission.
- electrostatics : self-consistent equations, screening, depletion.
- pn junctions : space charge region, carrier injection, diffusion currents, photodiode.
- metal-semiconductor contacts : work function, Schottky barrier, ohmic contact.
- metal-oxide-semiconductor devices : capacitors, field-effect transistors.

Labwork

Microfabrication and electrical characterization of a semiconductor device in the cleanroom facility of the CIME-Nanotech.

Heures d'enseignement

UE Semiconductor physics - CM	CM	20h
UE Semiconductor physics - TD	TD	16h
UE Semiconductor physics - TP	TP	12h

Pré-requis recommandés

Solid-state physics, Statistical physics, Quantum physics.

Période : Semestre 7

Infos pratiques

Campus

› Grenoble - Domaine universitaire