

UE From cells to viruses : molecular genetics and epigenetics controls



ECTS
6 crédits



Composante
UFR de Chimie
et de biologie



Période de
l'année
Automne (sept.
à dec./janv.)

Diplômes intégrant cet élément

- Master Biologie - Santé
- Master Biologie végétale

- Langue(s) d'enseignement: Anglais
- Ouvert aux étudiants en échange: Oui

Présentation

Description

Course outline

This course offers a general view of the new advances related to the control of gene expression, genome structure and organization across the tree of life: bacteria, lower (yeast, protozoans) and higher (plants, mammalian) eukaryotes, and viruses.

It focuses on the analysis and comprehension of the mechanisms underlying gene expression. This includes *in vitro* and *in vivo* approaches as well as the newest developments of gene editing.

A specific emphasis will be given to new aspects of gene regulation at a transcriptional and post-transcriptional level in eukaryotic cells (animals and plants). In particular, the role of the epigenome involving DNA methylation, histones and histone variants, long and short non-coding RNAs will be illustrated.

Through a broad range of model organisms (human, mouse, plants, yeast, bacteria...) the questions that are addressed in the fields of evolution, cell differentiation and development will be presented. The mechanisms used by parasites and viruses to infect host cells will be analyzed as well.

Through these different models, we will see that although specificities exist in the control of gene expression and the way organisms adapt to their environment, common mechanisms and common themes do exist throughout the tree of life.

Key words: Transcriptional and post-transcriptional gene expression regulation, chromosome structure, RNA interference, gene editing, genomes evolution and adaptation, infection, non-coding genomes, Genetics and Epigenetics.

Heures d'enseignement

TD	TD	13,5h
CM	CM	31,5h
TP	TP	4h

Pré-requis recommandés

Pre-requisites:

Cell Biology & Biochemistry

Période : Semestre 7

Compétences visées

-Targeted skills:

Acquisition of up-to-date fundamental knowledge in the control of gene expression through lectures and discussion sessions.

Analysis of Scientific papers

Introduction to bioinformatic tools with a series of tutorials to analyze genomic databases, with a specific application to the analysis of genome evolution

Infos pratiques

Contacts

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Lieu(x) ville

› Grenoble

Campus

› Grenoble - Domaine universitaire